FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT REQUESTS

The Virginia Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), located at §2.2-3700 et seq. of the Code of Virginia, guarantees citizens of the Commonwealth and representatives of the media access to public records held by public bodies, public officials and public employees. All requests for information will be processed in accordance with this standard operating procedure.

I. PUBLIC RECORD REQUIREMENTS

A. Requests Covered by this Policy

Before making a FOIA request, a citizen may look to see if the information of interest is already publicly available. Public information on a range of topics regarding Albemarle County Schools is readily available on the Division’s and / or each school’s or department’s web site. Staff receiving requests for information that is readily available in such a manner should direct the requesting citizen to these resources or provide it verbally or in print format as soon as possible, bearing in mind that a request for information, once it becomes a FOIA request, must be fulfilled within five work days.

When a citizen requests information that is not readily available or posted for public viewing and locating this information is a more complex process than school staff either have time or expertise to handle, they should report the request to the Division’s FOIA Officer.

B. Scope of FOIA’s Public Record Requirements

As a public body, Albemarle County Public Schools must provide Virginia citizens the opportunity to inspect and copy its public records, unless an exemption applies, or the disclosure is otherwise prohibited by law. FOIA does not require public bodies to create new public records, compile or summarize data, or provide pure information in response to any request. Rather, public bodies must make applicable, existing public records open for inspection and copying when those records have been identified with reasonable specificity.

A “public record” is any writing or recording, regardless of whether it is a paper record, an electronic file, an audio or video recording, or in any other format, that is prepared or owned by, or in the possession of a public body or its officers, employees or agents in the transaction of public business. Records that are not prepared for or used in the transaction of public business are not public records.

A “public body” for purposes of this policy means the School Board, each department and school within the Division, and all committees created by the School Board to perform delegated duties of the Board or to advise the Board. In addition, any entity that receives its funding wholly or principally from the Commonwealth is considered a public body.
C. Certain Records Exempt from FOIA

All public records are presumed to be open, and may be withheld only if a specific, statutory exemption applies. Although FOIA provides numerous statutory exemptions, those most often relevant to the Division are the following:

1. Scholastic records containing information concerning identifiable individuals (Va. Code §2.2-3705.4). This exemption does not apply to the parent or legal guardian of a student or the student himself, if aged 18 or older.

2. Personnel records containing information concerning identifiable individuals (§2.2-3705.1). This exemption does not apply to the individual who is the subject of the personnel records.

3. Closed meeting materials that have been recorded or compiled exclusively for use in a lawfully held closed meeting (§2.2-3705.1(5)).

4. Records relating to the negotiation and award of a contract, prior to a contract being awarded (§ 2.2-3705.1(12)).

5. Records subject to attorney-client privilege (§ 2.2-3705.1(2)) or attorney work product (§ 2.2-3705.1 (3)).

6. Working papers and correspondence of the Superintendent (§2.2-3705.7(2)).

7. Vendor proprietary information software (§ 2.2-3705.1(6)).

Before denying any request for records based on a statutory exemption, employees must consult the School Board Attorney to ensure compliance with FOIA.

II. REQUESTS FOR PUBLIC RECORDS

A. Positions Responsible for FOIA Compliance

1. FOIA Officer. Pursuant to Virginia Code §2.2-3704.2, the superintendent shall designate an individual to be the point of contact for members of the public requesting records, coordinate the Division’s compliance with FOIA, maintain a system for monitoring and archiving all requests received by the division, and to coordinate the preparation of responses to certain requests as described in section (a) below.

a. The FOIA Officer will coordinate the preparation of responses to all FOIA requests that: (1) affect multiple schools; (2) seek records from administrative departments; or (3) concern matters of Division-wide significance. On such requests, the FOIA Officer is responsible for communicating with the requesting
party ("requester"), coordinating the retrieval of records from all affected
departments, and preparing the Division’s response with assistance from the
School Board Attorney as needed. All questions concerning legal compliance
with FOIA should be referred to the FOIA Officer for consultation with the
School Board Attorney.

b. On all other division FOIA requests, the FOIA Officer shall simply be informed
about the request and shall maintain relevant information regarding the request.

2. School Principal. At each school, the principal/designee is responsible for reviewing
all incoming FOIA requests, promptly informing the FOIA Officer about the receipt
of all requests, and ensuring that responses coming from the school comply with
FOIA.

3. All Employees. All other employees receiving a FOIA request should follow the
procedures of his or her department to ensure that the request is referred promptly to
the appropriate, designated individual within the department. If an employee is
unsure of who to refer the request to, they should refer it to the FOIA Officer.

B. Format of Requests

1. Eligibility. Any Virginia citizen may request public records simply by asking for
records by U.S. mail, fax, e-mail, in person, or over the phone. The requester need
not mention FOIA or state that he or she is making a FOIA request. Virginia
citizenship will be satisfied by providing a valid current residential or business
address located in Virginia.

2. Written Requests. The requester will be asked, but not required, to put the request in
writing, using the form created by the FOIA Officer. This allows the division to
understand what records are being requested, and to track and maintain all requests.
In the alternative, the receiving employee may complete a FOIA request form on
behalf of the requester after obtaining all necessary information from the requester. If
this alternative is chosen, the employee should confirm the accuracy of the request
with the requester.

3. Reasonable Specificity. The request must identify the records being sought with
"reasonable specificity." This does not mean that the requester must specify the
volume, number, or location of the records, but simply that the request must be
specific enough for the Division to identify and locate the records.

4. Clarification. Division staff should understand that a requester may not be required to
disclose the reason for his or her request. Staff may, however, ask any questions
needed to provide the requester the desired records, clarify the request, or attempt to
reach a reasonable agreement about a response to a large request.
III. RESPONSES TO REQUESTS FOR PUBLIC RECORDS

A. Timeframe and Basic Requirements for Responses

1. Timeframe. Albemarle County Public Schools must respond to a FOIA request within five (5) working days of receiving it. The five-day period does not include weekends or holidays. The five-day period begins on the first working day following the day the request is received by the employee and ends at the close of business on the fifth working day. Any time that elapses between the time the requester is notified of an advance cost determination pursuant to the procedures detailed below and the time the requester responds to that notice shall not be counted in calculating the five work days.

2. One of Five Basic Responses Required. By the fifth working day following receipt of a request, Division staff must provide at least one of the following responses:

   a) The records shall be made available to the requester for inspection, or copies thereof may be provided in lieu of inspection.

   b) The requested records will be entirely withheld because their release is prohibited by law or because FOIA gives their custodian discretion to withhold them. A written explanation identifying with reasonable particularity the volume and subject matter of the withheld records and with respect to each category withheld, referencing the code section containing the specific applicable exemption(s), shall be included.

   c) The requested records will be provided in part and withheld in part because the release of part of the records is prohibited by law or the custodian has exercised his discretion to withhold a portion of the records. A written explanation identifying with reasonable particularity the subject matter of the withheld portions and referencing, with respect to each category of withheld records, the specific code section(s) which authorize the withholding of records, shall be included.

   d) The requested records cannot be found or do not exist (the Division does not have the records requested). However, if staff knows that another public body does have the requested records, contact information for the other public body must be included in the response.

   e) The division cannot determine the status of the records within the five-day period, or it is practically impossible to provide the records within the five-day period. If so, staff shall describe briefly the specific conditions which make a response within the five-day period impossible. In addition, within seven (7) additional days following the provision of this response, the division must provide one of the substantive responses in paragraphs (a) through (d) above.

3. Other Agreements. The above timing requirements will not apply if the Division employee and the requester reach an agreement that the records will be provided later
than 5 working days after receipt of the request. In such cases, staff must document the agreed upon date for providing the records.

B. Format and Provision of Records

1. Provision of Records (Not Electronic Records). For requests handled by the FOIA Officer, records will be made available for inspection at the central office during regular business hours. If the requester wishes to have a copy of the records, the FOIA Officer will make the copies available for pick-up at the central office during regular business hours or, if the records are not voluminous, mail them to the requester by first-class mail. For requests handled by the principal/designee, the same provisions will apply except that the location for inspection and pick-up will be the school.

2. Provision of Records (Electronic Records). Individuals may request copies of any nonexempt public records maintained in an electronic format by the division. Such records shall be reproduced in any tangible medium or format identified by the requester that is regularly used in the ordinary course of business by the Albemarle County Public Schools, including posting the records on a website, burning them to a CD, or delivering the records through an electronic mail address provided by the requester.

The requester may choose to receive electronic records in any format used by Albemarle County Public Schools in the regular course of business. For example, if the requester is requesting records maintained in an Excel database, the requester may elect to receive those records electronically, via e-mail or on a computer disk, or to receive a printed copy of those records.

C. Costs for Providing Records

1. Basis for Costs. FOIA allows public bodies to make reasonable charges not to exceed the actual costs of responding to FOIA requests in order to ensure that taxpayer funds are used appropriately for public purposes. Specifically, FOIA permits charging requesters for the staff time spent “accessing, duplicating, supplying, or searching for the requested records,” and for the costs directly related to supplying the records, such as photocopying and CD costs. Attorney review time may not be charged. In addition, the Division may not impose any “extraneous, intermediary or surplus fees or expenses to recoup the general costs associated with creating or maintaining records or transacting the general business of the public body.”

2. Particular Charges. Generally, there will be no charge for simply viewing or inspecting an official document. In all other instances, the following costs will apply to the provision of records:

a. Copies of documents and printouts from electronic documents: Five (5) pages or fewer: no charge. Six (6) or more pages: per page charge based on the estimated
actual cost of reproduction/printing per page as determined periodically by the FOIA Coordinator.

b. Staff time: When 15 minutes or more time is required to access, duplicate, supply, or search for the requested public records, the requester will be charged for the actual time spent by division staff calculated in fifteen minute increments. For example, a response that requires 15 minutes of staff time to retrieve and photocopy documents will incur a charge for 15 minutes, and a response that requires 1 hour of staff time will incur a charge for 1 hour. These charges will reflect the employee’s base hourly rate unless the request had to be completed by an employee working overtime, in which case the charge will reflect one and a half times the employee’s base hourly rate. For requests that require less than 15 minutes of staff time, the requester will not be charged for staff time.

c. Materials: For responses provided in an electronic medium, the division will charge the cost of the medium (i.e. CD, DVD, etc.).

3. Estimates and Deposits. If the requester has asked for an advance determination of the cost, or if the cost is expected to exceed $200.00, ACPS may, before continuing to process the request, require the requester to pay a deposit not to exceed the amount of the advance determination. The deposit shall be credited toward the final cost of supplying the requested records. No further action shall be taken until the requester responds, and the requester must pay the estimated amount before any further processing of the request is performed. If money is owed from a previous FOIA request that has remained unpaid for more than 30 days, the division may require payment of the past-due bill before it will respond to a new FOIA request.

Adopted: March 28, 2013
Amended: September 10, 2015; September 8, 2016; September 18, 2018

Legal Ref.: Virginia Code §2.2-3704.
Cross Ref.: JO, Student Records
KB, Public Information Program
REQUEST FOR PUBLIC RECORDS

Name _________________________________
Address ____________________________________
______________________________________
E-mail address ____________________________
Phone _________________________________

I am a (check one):
☐ Citizen of the Commonwealth of Virginia
☐ Member of the Press referenced in Va. Code §2.2-3704
News Organization ______________________

Identification must be presented prior to inspection of records or receipt of copies. A photocopy of identification is acceptable with a mailed/faxed request.

I am requesting access to the following records (please be as specific as possible, and attach additional paper if necessary):
____________________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________________

Reasonable costs may be assessed in connection with this request. If the costs associated with this request are expected to exceed $200, the requestor will be asked to pay the estimated costs before the request is processed.

In addition, the requestor may ask for an advance determination of the cost of the request. Please indicate here if you would like an advance determination of cost. Yes ___ No ___

If you are requesting copies, please specify the format in which you would like to receive them. BLANK school division will provide the record(s) in the requested format if that medium is used by it in the regular course of its business.

Specify format desired (if available):
☐ Photocopies              ☐ E-mail (give address): ______________________
☐ Website posting          ☐ Other (please specify): ______________________

Signature ___________________________ Date ___________________________

RETURN COMPLETED FORM TO:
ALBEMARLE COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS
401 MCINTIRE ROAD, CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA 22902
# RECORD OF INSPECTION and/or DELIVERY OF COPIES

## Inspection of Public Records

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time In</th>
<th>Time Out</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Person Inspecting Records**

Name | Signature

**Staff Person in Attendance**

Name | Signature

**Records Reviewed (describe)**

## Copies of Public Records

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Record</th>
<th>No. Pages</th>
<th>Delivery Method (mail, e-mail, etc.)</th>
<th>Date of Delivery</th>
<th>Cost (if any)</th>
<th>Date and Method of Payment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Staff Person Providing Copies**

Name | Signature