## High School Schedule and Workload

November 9, 2023

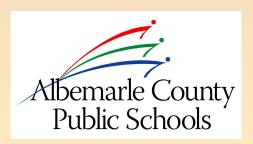




## VISION

MISSION

Our learners are engaged in authentic, challenging, and relevant learning experiences, becoming lifelong contributors and leaders in our dynamic and diverse society.



Working together as a team, we will end the predictive value of race, class, gender, and special capacities for our children's success through high-quality teaching and learning for all. We seek to build relationships with families and communities to ensure that every student succeeds.

We will know every student.

## **VALUES**

#### **Equity**

We will provide every student with the level of support necessary to thrive.

#### **Excellence**

We will mitigate barriers and provide opportunities for every student to be academically successful.

#### Family and Community

We will engage with and share the responsibility for student success with families and community partners.

#### **Wellness**

We will support the physical and emotional health of our students and staff.

#### STRATEGIC GOALS

#### **THRIVING STUDENTS**

ACPS will facilitate learning experiences grounded in high expectations, networks of care, and student curiosity to ensure academic and social-emotional development for all students while eliminating opportunity, access, and achievement gaps.

#### **EMPOWERING COMMUNITIES**

ACPS commits to developing a culturally responsive environment that will respect and champion the diversity of life experiences of all stakeholders and supports the physical and mental health of our students, staff, and families so they are actively empowered to engage in our school community.

#### **EQUITABLE, TRANSFORMATIVE RESOURCES**

ACPS will attract, develop and retain the highest quality staff; develop sustainable and modern facilities, infrastructure and equipment; and distribute all resources in an equitable manner to transform learning experiences and opportunities.

## **GOAL ONE: Thriving Students**

ACPS will facilitate learning experiences grounded in high expectations, networks of care, and student curiosity to ensure academic and social-emotional development for all students while eliminating opportunity, access and achievement gaps.

#### **OBJECTIVE TWO**

ACPS will develop structures that support students' academic mental health for both proactive and intervention purposes. We will ensure that academic time demands placed on students allow them adequate time to pursue their personal interests, including enrichment activities, lifelong learning and career goals.



STRATEGY 3: ACPS will investigate the value of implementing a seven-period academic day with one additional period for enrichment/intervention in high schools. One measure of success would include reduction in the number of high school students enrolling in study hall reported by school.

## Briefly, how did we get here?

- Prior to 2010, the comprehensive high schools had seven academic periods in which teachers were assigned to teach five. Intervention and enrichment times were offered during the school day, but scheduled times were school-based decisions.
- At the outset of the recession the School Board voted unanimously in one meeting to add one academic period to the high school schedule to save money by having teachers routinely assigned to teach 6 of 8 periods instead of 5 of 7 periods. This teaching load has continued since its implementation in 2010.
- The 8 period academic schedule began as a 4x4 semester-based schedule, but under mounting pressure from teachers, students, and families, the Board retained eight periods and allowed schools to use an alternating day block schedule.

## Why consider a change?

- All concerns about increased workload on students and teachers, diminished staff and student performance, student and faculty mental health, school climate, and the lack of necessity to offer more class sections were bypassed at the expectation that \$800,000 per year would be saved in the operating budget by switching to an 8 period academic schedule. We are trying to correct this.
- As we heard from all academic researchers at the time, adopting a schedule to save money is the least valid reason to do so. We are trying to correct this.
- Our panorama surveys, gallup surveys, and VDOE working conditions surveys indicate
  that our comprehensive high schools have the least conducive climates for learning and
  safety. We are trying to address this.

## Why consider a change?

- Our students' performance on SOL tests at the high school level have diminished since the change. The current schedule of 8 academic periods allows for a short (35 minute per day) intervention/enrichment period. A growing percentage of our students need more intervention time with classroom teachers to achieve success. We are trying to provide this.
- While elective enrollments initially grew in 2011, half of our students now annually enroll
  in study halls (not counting student release periods) as opposed to using the extra
  period to take an elective class. Although our graduation rates have increased over time
  for all student enrollment groups, advanced studies diploma attainment has remained
  unchanged.
- And yet, we have ambitious goals for our students, including expanding their horizons beyond strictly academic demands. Students need additional time during the school day to participate in enrichment activities. We are trying to provide this.

#### 7 Period Academic Schedule Task Force

- Dr. Haas and Jay Thomas visited all high schools to discuss this issue;
- Shortly thereafter, a task force consisting of volunteer teachers across departments, school counselors, and administrators from the three comprehensive high schools was formed and has been meeting since Spring 2023 to discuss the issue and develop possible solutions;
- All bell schedules under consideration are being analyzed against a set of core operating principles developed by the task force;

#### **Some considerations:**

- This is not related to career learning communities (we will make them work under either scenario);
- This schedule will eliminate Freshman Seminar as 1 of 7 courses for which Freshman are registered; Seminar would be pulled into the enrichment/intervention period ½ time;
- Division leadership will work toward a cost neutral approach;
- We are addressing potential consequences to teachers and students;
- We are documenting structures, potential solutions and bargains to provide transparency;
- Teachers at all comprehensive high schools have been periodically informed of our progress;
- Teachers have been given the opportunity to provide feedback on possible bell schedules;
- We are working on new draft products to present to teachers;
- We will seek to achieve 70% teacher support before deciding on a new bell schedule;
- The new bell schedule would be implemented in the fall of 2024.

## Secondary Teacher Perspective

## Increased Opportunities for Remediation or Enrichment

#### Current state:

- The remediation block is often compromised by clubs or surveys, or it is only scheduled four days a week.
- Teachers can only work with study hall students if their scheduled study hall aligns with a teacher's planning block

#### Changes under 7 Academic Schedule:

- Guaranteed daily time for students to meet with teachers
- Surveys, clubs, and grade level seminars will be moved to a guaranteed scheduled block

## Increased Opportunities for Remediation or Enrichment

#### Potential of the 7 Academic Schedule:

- Teacher PLC meetings could be moved to the additional block, freeing up teacher planning blocks for planning, giving feedback, and meeting with co-teachers.
- The additional block could be structured to allow teachers even more time to pull students in to work on deeper remediation, enrichment, or interest-driven learning in a longer block.

Teachers are asking for more time to perform their jobs well. If managed correctly, this shift opens up the possibility of giving teachers more time to think deeply, collaborate and plan meaningfully, and give thorough feedback to foster student growth.

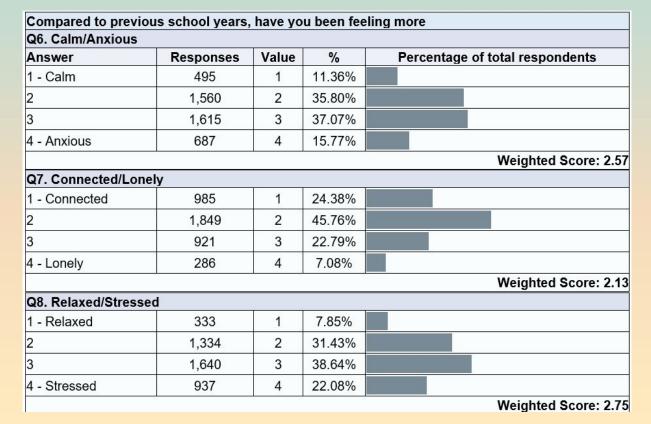
## More Balanced Workload for High School Teachers

Current State: Some teachers have three or more preparations, which puts a difficult planning burden on those teachers.

#### Changes under 7 Academic Schedule:

- A reduction in the number of distinct classes a teacher is assigned could move more teachers to only two preparations.
- With a reduction in the number of different classes taught, teachers will be able to allocate more time to developing each class's instructional design, structure, and materials.
- Teachers will present to classes five times instead of six over the course of the 7 Academic Schedule over two days.

## Secondary Student Perspective







Q9. Engaged/Bored										
1 - Engaged	428	1	10.14%							
2	1,727	2	40.92%							
3	1,367	3	32.39%							
4 - Bored	698	4	16.54%							
Weighted Score: 2.55										
Q10. Healthy/Unheal	thy									
1 - Healthy	918	1	24.33%							
2	1,847	2	48.95%							
3	767	3	20.33%							
4 - Unhealthy	241	4	6.39%							
				Weighted Score: 2.09						

Answer	Responses	Value	%	Percentage of total respondents
1 - Very Little	406	1	9.80%	
2	1,490	2	35.97%	
3	1,654	3	39.93%	
4 - A Lot	592	4	14.29%	

Academic Schedule

√12.How important i	is it to have a sc	hedule w	here stud	ents have the ability to:
12(a) meet with teach	ners, counselors,	administr	ators, or m	entors during the school day
Answer	Responses	Value	%	Percentage of total respondents
1 - Not Important	87	1	5.69%	
2	266	2	17.39%	
3	566	3	36.99%	
4 - Very Important	611	4	39.93%	
				inghted Score: 3.11
12(b) leave campus	Ur me	ntorshin	e voluntos	ราว อาเadowing
1 - Not Important	116	1	7.61%	
2	328	2	21.52%	
3	596	3	39.11%	
4 - Very Important	484	4	31.76%	
	2.5		0.0	Weighted Score: 2.95
12(c) work collaborat	ively or independe	ently on s	chool work	k, complete make-up work
1 - Not Important	32	1	2.09%	
2	126	2	8.25%	
3	562	3	36.78%	
4 - Very Important	808	4	52.88%	
			•	Weighted Score: 3.40

A majority of students feel that it is important / very important to meet with their teachers, counselors, administrators, or mentors during the school day.

.∠(d) pursue persona	interests such a	s clubs, i	ntramural s	sports, or specialized electives
1 - Not Important	67	1	4.41%	
2	162	2	10.66%	
3	479	3	31.53%	
4 - Very Important	811	4	53.39%	
	<del>)</del> 0 30		7	Weighted Sure: 3.34
12(e) advisory (i.e. tre	Sппан		rad nan aa	-1
1 - Not Important	447	1	29.33%	
2	525	2	34.45%	
3	353	3	23.16%	
4 - Very Important	199	4	13.06%	
				Weighted Score: 2.20

Academic Schedule

Answer	Responses	Value	%	Percentage of total respondents
1 - Worsen	234	1	17.17%	
2 - About the Same	455	2	33.38%	
3 - Improve A Little	459	3	33.68%	
4 - Improve A Lot	215	4	15.77%	

A majority of students feel that it is important / very important to pursue clubs, intramural sports, or specialized electives.

12(d) pursue persona	al interests such a	s clubs,	intramural s	ports, or s	specialized	electives	
1 - Not Important	67	1	4.41%				
2	162	2	10.66%				
3	479	3	31.53%				
4 - Very Important	811	4	53.39%				
	70		ýs.			Weighted	Score: 3.34
12(e) advisory (i.e. from	eshman seminar (	or structu	red non-ac	ademic tin	ne)		
1 - Not Important	447	1	29.33%				
2	525	2	34.45%				
3	353	3	23.16%				
4 - Very Important	100		10.0070				
		1				vvc. ' tod	Score: 2.20

83% of students served felt that moving to a 7 Academic Schedule would feel the same or improve their academic mental health.

Academic Schedule

Q13. How much would moving to a seven academic period schedule (7 + 1) improve students'
academic mental health?

Answer	Responses	Value	%	Percentage of total respondents
1 - Worsen	234	1	17.17%	
2 - About the Same	455	2	33.38%	
3 - Improve A Little	459	3	33.68%	
1 - Improve A Lot	215	4	15.77%	
	1	-	I in	Weight score: 2.4

## 2023-2024 Student Enrollment in Study Hall

School	Grade	Total	School	Grade	Total	School	Grade	Total
Albemarle	9	67 13%	Monticello	9	2 1%	Western Albemarle	9	24 8%
Albemarle	10	149 30%	Monticello	10	33 12%	Western Albemarle	10	190 63%
Albemarle	11	203 40%	Monticello	11	179 61%	Western Albemarle	11	220 74%
Albemarle	12	353 76%	Monticello	12	249 85%	Western Albemarle	12	223 88%

### Summer 2023 Student Enrollment Summer School (initial credit)

School	Course	Total	School	Course	Total	School	Course	Total
Albemarle	Health I	107	Monticello	Health I	22	Western Albemarle	Health I	149
Albemarle	Health II	43	Monticello	Health II	19	Western Albemarle	Health II	70
Albemarle	PEI	109	Monticello	PEI	33	Western Albemarle	PE I	149
Albemarle	PEII	74	Monticello	PE II	28	Western Albemarle	PE II	145

## Summer 2023 Student Enrollment Summer School (initial credit)

School	Course	Total	School	Course	Total	School	Course	Total
Albemarle	CTE Economics / Personal Finance	30	Monticello	CTE Economics / Personal Finance	24	Western Albemarle	CTE Economics / Personal Finance	64

#### Not shown here:

The number of students who had to complete credit recovery during the summer of 2023 in order to stay on track for graduation.

#### 2023-2024 Student Enrollment in Virtual Courses

School	Grade	Total	School	Grade	Total	School	Grade	Total
Albemarle	9	48	Monticello	9	0	Western Albemarle	9	40
Albemarle	10	97	Monticello	10	6	Western Albemarle	10	50
Albemarle	11	39	Monticello	11	35	Western Albemarle	11	43
Albemarle	12	63	Monticello	12	60	Western Albemarle	12	53

### Operating Principles Developed by High School Educators

- Students will get the learning experience they need
  - a. Students will get the extra support and enrichment they deserve
  - b. Students will receive the learning extensions they deserve
  - c. Reduce workload for students
- 2. Teachers will have a reduced workload (teach/provide support/plan/meet)
  - a. Flexible teacher planning
  - b. Creative meeting times
- 3. Optimize instructional time
  - a. Flexible learning experiences
    - i. Saturday
    - ii. Night
    - iii. Virtual
    - iv. Zero period
    - v. Internships
    - vi. Capstone
- 4. Use data in our decision making
- 5. We will use the <u>Anti-Bias</u>, <u>Anti-Racist</u>, <u>Equity Conversation & Decision-Making Tool</u> to analyze the proposed Bell Schedule

#### **Secondary Scheduling Timeline 2023-24**

#### **Curriculum Fairs and Career Learning Community Presentations**

- Curriculum Showcasing
  - > Schools will hold in-person and online information sessions with families
  - Counselors will push into ALL 9-10-11 classrooms to speak to current students
    - Beginning of December through Early January
  - 9th Grade Communications/Connections
    - Counselors will hold a in-person family night for all rising 9th Graders in early December
    - Schools will hold Summer Orientation in early August
    - Counselors will also visit their feeder middle schools to share information as needed
- Career Learning Community Presentations
  - Freshman Seminar Classes End of November (two 50 minute class presentations)

#### **Student/Family Portal Opening and Closing**

- Portal <u>opens</u> Monday, December 4, 2023 at 8:30 AM
  - > Student/Family select the classes of their choice (both core & elective)
- Portal <u>closes</u> Tuesday, January 2, 2024 at 8:30 AM

#### Family Meetings to Finalize Schedule Requests

- January 3rd, 2023 through Friday, February 24, 2023
  - Counselors review student selections to meet & document any conversations about challenges students may face in courses they self-selected or the need to take more challenging classes.
  - They will also discuss what support they will provide to each child in order to help them reach the highest level available.

#### **Final Class selections**

- ❖ All class selections and changes must be made by the last Friday in March.
  - > Verification letters will be sent home the beginning of March

## How Does a 7 Academic Schedule Affect Transcripts

- Each school has a School Profile that goes with each transcript. The Profile includes such information as:
  - Number of courses available to students in a day at that school
  - List of Honors/AP/IB/Dual Enrollment courses available at that school
  - Specialty Programs across the division such as Center One, CATEC, JROTC, Early College Scholars
- Colleges initially evaluate applicants within the context of their school profile offerings.
- School divisions across the country have different practices for documenting student achievement on a high school transcript. College Admissions Officers are aware of these multiple practices, and take those variations into account during the admission decision process.
- Only credit bearing courses are listed on the transcript as Courses in Progress.

# QUESTIONS

